Cheat Sheet de Inglês — 9.º Ano

9.º Ano | Inglês | 1 página

1. Tenses — revisão total

Tempo	Forma
Present Simple	he **works** / doesn't
Present Continuous	is **working**
Present Perfect	has **worked**
Past Simple	**worked** / didn't / irreg.
Past Continuous	was **working**
Past Perfect	had **worked**
Future (will / going to)	will work · is going to work
Future Continuous	will **be working**

Present Perfect: *ever · never · already · yet · still — experiências ligadas ao presente.*

2. Irregulares essenciais (20)

Base	Past	P.p.
be	was/were	been
have	had	had
do	did	done
go	went	gone
see	saw	seen
take	took	taken
make	made	made
give	gave	given
get	got	got
come	came	come
say	said	said
tell	told	told
write	wrote	written
read	read	read
know	knew	known
think	thought	thought
buy	bought	bought
eat	ate	eaten
find	found	found
leave	left	left
drink	drank	drunk
wear	wore	worn

3. Estruturas do ano

- **Present Perfect vs Past Simple:** «I have visited Portugal» (experiência) vs «I visited it in2019» (momento fechado).
- **Voz passiva:** be + past participle (+ by + agente) — *The book was written by her.* Tempo muda com o tempo ativo (is made → was made → has been made).
- **Reported speech:** presente→passado, will→would, now→then, today→that day — *«I am tired» → She said (that) she was tired.*
- **Condicionais (revisão):** If + present, will + inf (1.ª) · If + past, would + inf (2.ª).
- **Modais (revisão):** can/could (capacidade) · may/might (possibilidade) · must (obrigação) · should (conselho).
- **Reported questions:** He asked *if/whether*... · She asked me *where*... (sem inversão de auxiliar).
- **Argumentação:** I believe that... · In my view... · On the other hand... · I disagree because... · That's true, but...
- **Reparar falhas:** Sorry? · Could you repeat that, please? · How do you say... in English? · In other words...

4. Registros e géneros

- **Coloquial → formal:** gonna → going to · kids → children · a lot of → many · Thanks → Thank you.
- **Email formal:** Dear Mr/Ms..., · I am writing to... · I would be grateful if... · Yours sincerely.
- **Inquérito/postal:** perguntas diretas + fórmulas de cortesia (Would you mind...? Could you...?).
- **Comentário em rede:** registro informal, contrações permitidas, emoji opcional, linguagem breve.
- **Reconto com sentimentos:** I was so... because... · It made me feel... · From then on...

5. Vocabulário temático

- **Comunicação:** headline · advertisement · survey · mobile app · to spread the word.
- **Hábitos e estilos de vida:** healthy habits · to keep fit · junk food · balanced diet.
- **Planos:** gap year · career · further studies · to be into · to look forward to.
- **Serviços:** receipt · customer · to pay in cash/by card · opening hours.
- **Eventos:** ceremony · award · prize · invitation · to take part in.
- **Conectores:** and · but · so · because · however · therefore · for example.

6. Como usar no exame

- Writing90–100 palavras: parágrafo curto com conector + exemplo — conta as palavras.
- Reported speech: muda tempos E advérbios de tempo/lugar, não só o verbo.
- Voz passiva: escolhe o agente só quando interessa («by the government»).
- Oral: fala devagar, usa os repair phrases — a fluência pontua mais que a perfeição.

Revisão dos tenses de7.º e8.º + as estruturas novas de9.º — exatamente o que a prova mistura.

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