Escola, Lazer e o Passado — Resumo

7.º Ano | Inglês | 2 páginas

Resumo: vocabulário da escola e dos tempos livres, *like / love / hate* + *-ing*, o *past simple* regular e irregular e os marcadores temporais.

1. A escola

- **Disciplinas:** Maths, English, Science, History, Art, Physical Education, Music.
- **Espaços:** classroom, library, canteen, gym, playground, staff room.
- **Horário:** lessons start at eight o'clock · break time · lunch time · after school.
- **Estruturas úteis:** *There is / There are…* · *My classroom is on the first floor.*

2. Tempos livres e preferências

- **Hobbies:** swimming, reading, playing football, cooking, painting, cycling, listening to music, drawing.
- **like / love** + *-ing*: *I like playing tennis.* · *She loves drawing.*
- **hate / don't like** + *-ing*: *We hate getting up early.*
- **Perguntar:** *Do you like…?* · *Does she like…?* — resposta curta: *Yes, I do. / No, she doesn't.*

3. O past simple — formas

- **Afirmativa:** verbo + *-ed* (regulares) ou forma própria (irregulares). *We visited a museum.* · *We went by bus.*
- **Negativa:** *didn't* + verbo base. *She didn't come to school.*
- **Interrogativa:** *Did* + sujeito + verbo base. *Did you see the match?*
- Depois de *did / didn't*, o verbo fica sempre na **forma base**.

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4. Verbos regulares e irregulares

Tipo	Regra / exemplo	Casos a saber
Regular	+ *-ed*: visit → visited	study → studied · stop → stopped
Irregular	forma própria: go → went	see → saw · have → had · do → did · buy → bought · eat → ate

5. Marcadores temporais

- **yesterday** · **last week** · **last month** · **last year**
- **two days ago** · **in 2024** · **when I was ten**
- Se há um marcador de passado, o verbo vai para o *past simple*.

6. like / love / hate — quadro rápido

Verbo	Forma	Exemplo
like	like + -ing	*I like reading.*
love	love + -ing	*She loves dancing.*
hate	hate + -ing	*They hate waiting.*
doesn't like	doesn't like + -ing	*He doesn't like cooking.*

7. Erros frequentes

- *goed / buyed / eated → went / bought / ate.*
- *Yesterday I go... → Yesterday I went....*
- *Did you went? → Did you go?*
- *I like play football. → I like playing football.*

8. Pontos-chave

> **Para não esquecer:** *like / love / hate* pedem *-ing* · o *past simple* regular leva *-ed* (study → studied, stop → stopped) · os irregulares têm forma própria (*went, saw, had, did, bought, ate*) · depois de *did / didn't* o verbo fica na forma base · marcadores de passado obrigam a verbo no passado.

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